William Golding’s "Lord of the Flies" is a classic novel that follows a group of young boys stranded on a deserted island without any adults. The novel explores the inherent evil in human beings, and the struggle between civilization and savagery.

The novel opens with a group of British schoolboys who have been evacuated from their homes due to a nuclear war. When their plane crashes on a deserted island, they are left to fend for themselves. They initially attempt to maintain order and establish rules, but become more and more savage as time passes, hunting pigs and engaging in violent conflicts. As the boys descend further into savagery, they begin to worship a fictional creature called "the beast," which they believe to be lurking on the island. It is a symbol of the boys' inner darkness and the destructive forces that can emerge when civilization is stripped away from people.

The novel’s central conflict is between Ralph, a charismatic and rational leader who tries to establish a sense of order, and Jack, a violent and power-hungry boy who wants to rule through force. Ralph represents civilization and democracy, while Jack represents the forces of savagery and tyranny. When their conflict comes to a head, the boys' violent and destructive impulses lead to the deaths of several of their own. The boys are finally rescued by a naval officer, but the reader is acutely aware that their time on the island has likely changed them forever.

Overall, the story is a powerful exploration of the human condition and the struggle between civilization and savagery. It suggests that human beings are inherently flawed and capable of descending into violence and chaos without the constraints of society and the rule of law. Additionally, it implies that there is a constant inner battle between our civilized and rational impulses, and our primal and violent instincts.

In conclusion, "Lord of the Flies" remains a timeless and thought-provoking novel that challenges readers to confront some of the darkest aspects of human nature. It is a cautionary tale about the fragility of civilization and the dangers of unchecked power, and reminds us of the importance of maintaining morality and order in our lives.